English I Reading and Writing Units of Instruction

2022-2023



UNIT 1: Analyzing Text across Genres *including Poetry	UNIT 2: Rhetoric and Persuasion	UNIT 3: Literary Analysis
Prioritized Standards for 22-23 RL.9.1 RL.9.4	Prioritized Standards for 22-23 RI.9.2 • RI.9.1 RI.9.3 • RI.9.6 RI.9.8 • RI.9.7 • RI.9.10 C.9.1 • C.9.4 • C.9.5 • C.9.6 • L.9.1 • L.9.3	Prioritized Standards for 22-23 RL.9.1 RL.9.2 • RL.9.3 RL.9.4 • RL.9.5 • RL.9.6 • RL.9.7 • RL.9.9 • RL.9.9 • RL.9.10 C.9.2 • C.9.4 • L.9.5
10 weeks 5 weeks	• 16 weeks 8 weeks	• 10 weeks 5 weeks

2022-23 Focus Questions to collect evidence of throughout the year and reconsider at the end of the year:

- Is pacing of units working for instruction, assessing, and feedback?
- Does **RL.9** need to be priority based on assessment items for this standard that use poetry as one of the texts to compare across two texts? Data is below proficiency for each grade level in high school?
- How are students showing mastery of **RI.7** especially when analyzing charts and graphs? Does this need to be a priority standard?
- Does L.9.1 need to be a supporting standard twice to support ACT and KSA Editing and Mechanics

English I Reading and Writing



Priority Standards and

Instructional Unit 1

Bundle 1: Analyzing Text Across Genres *Including Poetry

Pacing Guide: Block Schools: 5 Weeks Semester: 10 Weeks

** This unit is designed to build the foundational skills necessary for students to demonstrate the ability to determine the central ideas found in a text, cite relevant textual evidence to support analysis, and understand the use of word choice and meaning of words used in a text.

** Priority standards will be summatively assessed. All supporting standards are to be formatively assessed, driving reteaching and instructional adjustments to meet the needs of all students.

MULTIDIMENSIONALITY -

Green (italic) = Comprehension Purple (bold) = Analysis MAROON (CAPS) = CONTENT

RL.8.1	<u>RL.9-10.1</u>	RL.11-12.1	Priority Standard
Cite relevant textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	CITE RELEVANT AND THOROUGH TEXTUAL EVIDENCE to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Cite relevant and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text	
	I		Priority Standard
RL.8.4	RL.9-10.4	RL.11-12.4	
Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are	

used in a text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone, including but not limited to analogies or allusions to other texts.	are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific WORD CHOICES on meaning and TONE	used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone and on the text as a whole.	
RL.8.9	RL.9-10.9	RL.11-12.9	Supporting Standard Revised for 2022-23
Analyze how a modern work of fiction draws on themes, patterns of events or character types from myths, traditional stories or religious works, including describing how the material is rendered new.	Analyze how an author DRAWS ON AND TRANSFORMS SOURCE MATERIAL in a specific work.	Demonstrate knowledge of various time periods to analyze how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics.	
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RI.8.1	<u>RI.9-10.1</u>	RI.11-12.1	Priority Standard
Cite relevant textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	CITE RELEVANT AND THOROUGH TEXTUAL EVIDENCE to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Cite relevant and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text	

RI.8.5RI.9-10.5RI.11-12.5Supporting StandardAnalyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key concept.Analyze in detail how an author's IDEAS OR CLAIMS are developed and refined by particular sentences, paragraphs or larger portionsAnalyze and evaluate the effectiveness of the structure an author uses in his or her exposition or argument.Supporting StandardRI.8.9RI.9-10.9RI.11-12.9Supporting Standard		RI.8.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in text, including figurative, connotative and technical meanings; analyze the impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone	RI.9-10.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific WORD CHOICES on meaning and TONE.	RI.11-12.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines the meaning of a key term or terms over the course of a text.	Priority Standard
RI.8.9 RI.9-10.9 RI.11-12.9 Standard	-	Analyze in detail the structure of a specific paragraph in a text, including the role of particular sentences in developing and refining a key	Analyze in detail how an author's IDEAS OR CLAIMS are developed and refined by particular sentences, paragraphs or larger portions	Analyze and evaluate the effectiveness of the structure an author uses in his or her	
Analyze two or more textsAnalyze DOCUMENTS OFAnalyze documents ofwith conflicting informationHISTORICAL AND LITERARYhistorical and literary		Analyze two or more texts	Analyze DOCUMENTS OF	Analyze documents of	

identify where the texts disagree in fact or interpretation.	how they address related THEMES and concepts.	purposes, and rhetorical features.	
C.8.1	C.9-10.1	C.11-12.1	
Compose arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish opposing claim(s) and counter/refute them, and organize the reasons and evidence logically. c. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text. d.Use transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim (s), counterclaims, reasons and	Compose ARGUMENTS to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons and evidence. c. Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of	Compose arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim (s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. c. Develop claim(s) and opposing claims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the	Priority Standard

evidence. e. Establish and maintain a task appropriate writing style. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that supports the argument presented. g. With some guidance, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.	both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns. d. Link the major sections of the text cohesively and clarify the relationships among claims(s), counterclaims, reasons and evidence. e. Establish and maintain a task appropriate writing style. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. g. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.	strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values and possible biases. d. Use words, phrases, and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion and clarify the relationships between claim (s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence and between claim(s) and opposing claims. e. Establish and maintain a task appropriate writing style. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. g. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.	
C.8.3	C.9-10.3	C.11-12.3	Supporting Standard

Use narratives strategically in	Use NARRATIVES	Use narratives strategically in	
other modes of writing,	strategically in other modes	other modes of writing	
utilizing effective technique,	of writing, utilizing effective	utilizing effective technique,	
well-chosen details and	technique, well-chosen	well-chosen details and	
well-structured sequences for	details and well-structured	well-structured sequences for	
an intended purpose.	sequences for an intended	an intended purpose,	
a. Produce clear and coherent	purpose, including but not	including but not limited to	
writing in which the	limited to introducing an	introducing an issue and/or	
development, organization	idea and/or supporting a	supporting a claim.	
and style are appropriate to	claim.	a. Produce clear and coherent	
task, purpose and audience.	a. Produce clear and	writing in which the	
b. Engage the reader by	coherent writing in which	development, organization	
setting up a problem,	the development,	and style are appropriate to	
situation or observation,	organization and style are	task, purpose and audience.	
establishing a point of view	appropriate to task, purpose	b. Engage and orient the	
and introducing a narrator	and audience.	reader by setting up a	
and/ or characters; create a	b. Engage and orient the	problem, situation or	
smooth progression of	reader by setting up a	observation and its	
experiences or events.	problem, situation or	significance, establishing one	
c. Use narrative techniques,	observation, establishing	or multiple point(s) of view	
such as dialogue, pacing,	one or multiple point(s) of	and introducing a narrator	
description and reflection, to	view, and introducing a	and/or characters; create a	
develop experiences, events	narrator and/or characters;	smooth progression of	
and/or characters	create a smooth progression	experiences or events.	
d. Use a variety of transitions	of experiences or events.	c. Use narrative techniques,	
to convey sequence, signal	c. Use narrative techniques,	such as dialogue, pacing,	
shifts from one time frame or	such as dialogue, pacing,	description, reflection and	
setting to another and show	description, reflection, and	multiple plot lines, to develop	
the relationships among	multiple plot lines, to	experiences, events, and/or	
experiences and events.	develop experiences, events	characters.	
e. Use precise words and	and/or characters.	d. Use a variety of techniques	
phrases, relevant descriptive	d. Use a variety of techniques	to sequence events so that	
details and sensory language	to sequence events so that	they build on one another to	
to capture the action and	they build on one another to	create a coherent whole and	
convey experiences and	create a coherent whole.	build toward a particular tone	
events.	e. Use precise words and	and outcome.	

f. Provide a conclusion that connects the narrative's relevance to the intended purpose of the writing. g. With guidance, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach.	phrases, telling details and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting and/or characters. f. Provide a conclusion that explicitly connects the narrative's relevance to the intended purpose of the writing. g. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.	e. Use precise words and phrases, telling details and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting and/or characters. f. Provide a conclusion that explicitly connects the narrative's relevance to the intended purpose of the writing. g. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience	
C.8.4	C.9-10.4	C.11-12.4	Supporting Standard
Use digital resources to create and publish products as well as to interact and collaborate with others; cite sources using MLA or APA format.	Use DIGITAL RESOURCES to create, publish, and update individual or shared products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically. Use a variety of formats to cite sources.	Use digital resources to create, publish and update individual or shared products, taking advantage of technology capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically. Use a variety of formats to cite sources.	Stanuaru

C.8.7	C.9-10.7	C.11-12.7	Supporting Standard
Compose routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a variety of tasks, purposes and audience.	Compose routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a variety of tasks, purposes and audiences	Compose routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a variety of tasks, purposes and audiences.	Standard
L.8.2	L.9-10.2	L.11-12.2	Supporting Standard
When writing: a. Demonstrate appropriate use of punctuation to indicate a pause or break. b. Demonstrate appropriate use of an e c. Demonstrate appropriate use of strategies and resources (print and electronic) to identify and correct spelling errors.	When writing: a. Demonstrate appropriate use of a SEMICOLON WITH AND WITHOUT A CONJUNCTIVE ADVERB TO LINK TWO OR MORE CLOSELY RELATED INDEPENDENT CLAUSES. b. Demonstrate appropriate use of a COLON TO INTRODUCE A LIST OR QUOTATION. c. Demonstrate appropriate use of strategies and resources (print and electronic) to identify and correct spelling errors.	When writing: a. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling.	Standard

L.8.4	L.9-10.4	L.11-1	Supporting Standard
Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple meaning words and phrases based on grade 8 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence or paragraph; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the m b. Use Greek and Latin affixes and roots as clues to the meaning of a word. c. Consult print and digital reference materials to find the pronunciation and determine or clarity the precise meaning of key words and phrases. d. Acquire and use accurately grade-appropriate general academic and domain-specific words and phrases; gather vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. b. Identify and correctly use patterns of word changes that indicate different meanings or parts of speech. c. Consult general and specialized reference materials to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech. d. Acquire and use accurately general academic & domain-specific words & phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking and listening in order to be transition ready; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression .	Determine or clarify the unknown and multiple and phrases based on reading and content, of from an array of strate a. Use context (e.g., the of a sentence, paragra position or function in clue to the meaning or b. Identify and correct word changes that incomeanings or parts of s c. Consult general and reference materials to pronunciation of a word clarify its precise mear speech. d. Acquire and use acca academic and domair and phrases, sufficient writing, speaking, and to be transition ready; independence in gath knowledge when cons phrase important to compare the speech.	

English I Reading and Writing



Priority Standards and Instructional Unit 2

Bundle 2: Rhetoric and Persuasion

Pacing Guide: Block Schools: 8 Weeks Semester: 16 weeks

** This unit is designed to build the foundational skills necessary for students to demonstrate solid rhetorical and persuasive skills when composing and analyzing and argument.

** Priority standards will be summatively assessed. All supporting standards are to be formatively assessed, driving reteaching and instructional adjustments to meet the needs of all students.

MULTIDIMENSIONALITY -Green (italic) = Comprehension Purple (bold) = Analysis MAROON (CAPS) = CONTENT Supporting Standard **RI.9-10.1** RI.11-12.1 RI.8.1 Cite relevant textual evidence CITE RELEVANT AND Cite relevant and thorough to support analysis of what THOROUGH TEXTUAL textual evidence to support the text says explicitly as well **EVIDENCE** to support analysis of what the text says as inferences drawn from the analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences explicitly as well as **inferences** drawn from the text text. drawn from the text. **Priority Standard** RI.8.2 RI.9-10.2 RI.11-12.2 Determine central ideas of a **Determine CENTRAL IDEAS** Determine two or more text and analyze how they are of a text and analyze in central ideas of a text and developed through detail their development analyze their development relationships of key details, over the course of a text. over the course of the text, citing textual evidence, including how they emerge including how they interact and are shaped and refined and build on one another to paraphrasing, or summarizing. by specific details. produce a complex account.

RI.8.3	RI.9-10.3	RI.11-12.3	Priority Standard Revised for 2022-23
Analyze how an author uses comparisons, analogies or categories to make connections among and distinctions between ideas over the course of a text.	Analyze how the author unfolds AN ANALYSIS OR SERIES OF IDEAS OR EVENTS over the course of a text, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed and the connections that are drawn between them.	Analyze a complex set of ideas or sequence of events, and explain how specific individuals, ideas or events interact and develop over the course of the text.	
RI.8.6	RI.9-10.6	RI.11-12.6	Supporting Standard
Determine an author's perspective and purpose in a text, and analyze how the author acknowledges and responds to conflicting evidence or viewpoints	Determine an author's POINT OF VIEW, PERSPECTIVE and PURPOSE in a text, and analyze how an author uses RHETORIC to advance that point of view or purpose	Determine an author's point of view, perspective and purpose in a text in which the rhetoric is particularly effective, analyzing how style and content contribute to the effectiveness of the text.	
RI.8.7	RI.9-10.7	RI.11-12.7	
Evaluate the advantages and	Analyze various accounts of	Integrate and evaluate	

disadvantages of using print and non-print formats for presenting particular topics or ideas.	A SUBJECT PRESENTED IN DIFFERENT PRINT AND NON-PRINT FORMATS, determining which details are emphasized in each account.	multiple sources of information presented in different print and non-print formats in order to address a question or solve a problem.	Supporting Standard Revised for 2022-23
		[]	Priority Standard
RI.8.8	RI.9-10.8	RI.11-12.8	
Identify and evaluate the argument and specific claims in a text, assessing whether the reasoning is sound and the evidence is relevant and sufficient; recognize when irrelevant evidence is introduced.	Evaluate the ARGUMENT, specific CLAIMS and EVIDENCE in a text, assessing the validity, reasoning, relevancy and sufficiency of the evidence; identify false statements and FALLACIOUS REASONING.	Evaluate the argument, specific claims and evidence in a text, assessing the validity, reasoning, relevance and sufficiency; analyze false statements and fallacious reasoning.	
	1	·	Supporting Standard
RI.8.10	RI.9-10.10	RI.11-12.10	
By the end of the year, flexibly use a variety of comprehension strategies (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing, summarizing, synthesizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) to read, comprehend and analyze	By the end of the year, flexibly use a variety of comprehension strategies (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing, summarizing, synthesizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) to read, comprehend, and	By the end of the year, flexibly use a variety of comprehension strategies (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing, summarizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) to read, comprehend and analyze grade-level appropriate,	

grade level appropriate, complex informational texts independently and proficiently	analyze GRADE-LEVEL APPROPRIATE, COMPLEX INFORMATIONAL TEXTS independently and proficiently.	complex informational texts independently and proficiently.	
C.8.1	C.9-10.1	C.11-12.1	Priority Standard
Compose arguments to support claims with clear reasons and relevant evidence. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce claim(s), acknowledge and distinguish opposing claim(s) and counter/refute them, and organize the reasons and evidence logically. c. Support claim(s) with logical reasoning and relevant evidence, using accurate, credible sources and demonstrating an understanding of the topic or text. d.Use transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among claim (s),	Compose ARGUMENTS to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim(s), counterclaims, reasons and evidence. c. Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the	Compose arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims, and create an organization that logically sequences claim (s), counterclaims, reasons, and evidence. c. Develop claim(s) and opposing claims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for	

C.8.6	C.9-10.6	C.11-12.6	Supporting Standard
Gather relevant information from multiple print and digital sources, using search terms effectively; assess the credibility and accuracy of each source; and, in order to reflect, analyze or complete short research projects, quote or paraphrase the data and conclusions of others, while avoiding plagiarism by providing in-text and bibliographic MLA or APA citation	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation.	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the strengths and limitations of each source in terms of the task, purpose and audience; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and overreliance on any one source and following a standard format for citation.	
L.8.1	L.9-10.1	L.11-12.1	Supporting
In both written and oral expression: a. Identify verbals correctly based on their intended function. b. Demonstrate appropriate use of verbs in the active and passive voice. c. Demonstrate appropriate use of verbs in the indicative, imperative, interrogative, conditional and subjunctive mood, while recognizing and	In both written and oral expression: a. Demonstrate appropriate use of PARALLEL STRUCTURE. b. Demonstrate appropriate use of various types of PHRASES (NOUN, VERB, ADJECTIVAL, ADVERBIAL, PARTICIPIAL, PREPOSITIONAL, ABSOLUTE) AND CLAUSES (INDEPENDENT, DEPENDENT; NOUN, RELATIVE,	In both written and oral expression: a. Demonstrate the understanding that usage is a matter of convention, can change over time and may be contested. b. Resolve issues of complex or contested usage, consulting references as needed.	Standard

correcting inappropriate shifts.	ADVERBIAL) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.		
L.8.3	L.9-10.3	L.11-12.3	Supporting Standard
Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading or listening. a. Use verbs in the active and passive voice and in the conditional and subjunctive mood to achieve particular effects (e.g., emphasizing the actor or the action; expressing uncertainty or describing a state contrary to fact).	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual appropriate for the discipline and writing type.	Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. a. Apply an understanding of syntax to the study of complex texts when reading. b. Vary syntax for effect in writing and speaking, consulting references for guidance as needed.	

English I Reading and Writing



Priority Standards and Instructional Unit 3

Bundle 3: Literary Analysis

Pacing Guide: Block Schools: 5<u>Weeks</u> Semester: <u>10 Weeks</u>

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-	nmatively assessed. All supportion Ijustments to meet the needs of	ng standards are to be formative all students.	ly assessed, driving
Green (italic) = C	MULTIDIMENS omprehension Purple (bold	SIONALITY -) = Analysis MAROON (CAPS) = CONTENT
RL.8.1	<u>RL.9-10.1</u>	RL.11.12.1	Priority Standard
Cite relevant textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	CITE RELEVANT AND THOROUGH TEXTUAL EVIDENCE to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Cite relevant and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	
RL.8.2	RL.9-10.2	RL.11-12.2	Priority Standard
Determine themes of a text and analyze how they are developed through relationships of characters, setting and plot, citing textual	Determine a THEME OR CENTRAL IDEA of a text and analyze in detail its development over the course of the text, including how it	Determine two or more themes or central ideas of a text and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they	

evidence, paraphrasing or summarizing.	emerges and is shaped and refined by specific details.	interact and build on one another to produce a complex account.	
			Supporting Standard
RL.8.3	RL.9-10.3	RL.11-12.3	
Analyze how particular lines of dialogue or incidents in a story or drama propel the action, reveal aspects of a character, or provoke a decision.	Analyze how COMPLEX CHARACTERS develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters and advance the plot or develop themes.	Analyze the impact of the author's choices over the course of a text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama.	
RL.8.4	RL.9-10.4	RL.11-12.4	Priority Standard

	_		Supporting Standard
RL.8.5	RL.9-10.5	RL.11-12.5	
Compare/contrast the structure of two or more texts, and analyze how the differing structure of each text contributes to its meaning and style.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to STRUCTURE A TEXT, ORDER EVENTS within it and MANIPULATE TIME create such effects as mystery, tension or surprise.	Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure specific parts of a text contribute to its overall structure and meaning as well as its aesthetic impact.	
RL.8.6	RL.9-10.6	RL.11-12.6	Supporting Standard
Analyze characters' and readers' perspectives and how the differences create effects, including but not limited to suspense, humor and empathy	Analyze a particular author's PERSPECTIVE OR CULTURAL EXPERIENCE reflected in a work of literature by drawing on a wide reading of world literature	Analyze how point of view and perspective are used to manipulate the reader for a specific purpose or effect, including but not limited to satire, sarcasm, irony and understatement	
			Supporting Standard
RL.8.7	RL.9-10.7	RL.11-12.7	
Analyze the extent to which a filmed/live production of a story or drama stays faithful to or departs from the text or script, evaluating choices	Analyze the REPRESENTATION OF A SUBJECT OR A KEY SCENE IN TWO DIFFERENT ARTISTIC MEDIUMS,	Analyze diverse media interpretations of a story, drama or poem, evaluating how each version interprets the source text	

made	e by the director or 5.	including what is emphasized or absent in each treatment.		
	RL.8.9	RL.9-10.9	RL.11-12.9	Supporting Standard
of fict patter chara traditi	ze how a modern work ion draws on themes, rns of events or cter types from myths, ional stories or religious s, including describing he material is rendered	Analyze how an author DRAWS ON AND TRANSFORMS SOURCE MATERIAL in a specific work.	Demonstrate knowledge of various time periods to analyze how two or more texts from the same period treat similar themes or topics.	
				Supporting Standard
	RL.8.10	RL.9-10.10	RL.11-12.10	
use a v strateg monito inferer synthe knowle import compr level a inform	e end of the year, flexibly variety of comprehension gies (i.e., questioning, oring, visualizing, ncing, summarizing, esizing, using prior edge, determining tance) to read, rehend and analyze grade ppropriate, complex national texts endently and proficiently	By the end of the year, flexibly use a variety of comprehension strategies (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing, summarizing, synthesizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) to read, comprehend, and analyze GRADE-LEVEL APPROPRIATE, COMPLEX INFORMATIONAL TEXTS	By the end of the year, flexibly use a variety of comprehension strategies (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing, summarizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) to read, comprehend and analyze grade-level appropriate, complex informational texts independently and proficiently.	

	independently and proficiently.		
			Priority Standard
C.8.2 Compose informative and/or explanatory texts to examine a topic and convey ideas, concepts, and information through the selection, organization, and analysis of relevant content. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce a topic clearly; organize ideas, concepts, and information into broader categories; include formatting, graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. c. Develop the topic with relevant, well-chosen facts, definitions, concrete details, quotations or other information and examples. d. Use appropriate and varied transitions to create cohesion and clarify the relationships among ideas and concepts. e. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to inform about or explain the	C.9-10.2 Compose INFORMATIVE AND/OR EXPLANATORY TEXTS to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization and analysis of content. a. Produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose. b. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting, graphics, and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. c. Develop the topic with well-chosen, relevant, and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic. d. Use appropriate and varied	C.11-12.2 Compose informative/explanatory texts to examine and/or convey complex ideas, concepts and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization and analysis of content. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization, and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting, graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. c. Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic. d. Use appropriate and varied	

topic. f. Establish and maintain a formal style. g. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented. h. With some guidance, develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on how well purpose and audience have been addressed.	transitions to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts. e. Use precise language and domain-specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic. f. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are composing. g. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented. h. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.	transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts. e. Use precise language, domain specific vocabulary and techniques such as metaphor, simile and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic. f. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing. g. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented. h. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.	
C.8.4	C.9-10.4	C.11-12. 4	
Use digital resources to create and publish products as well as to interact and collaborate with others; cite sources	Use DIGITAL RESOURCES to create, publish, and update individual or shared products, taking advantage	Use digital resources to create, publish and update individual or shared products, taking advantage of	Supporting Standard

using MLA or APA format.	of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically. Use a variety of formats to cite sources.	technology capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically. Use a variety of formats to cite sources.	
L.8.2	L.9-10.2	L.11-12.2	Supporting Standard Revised for 2022-23
 When writing: a. Demonstrate appropriate use of punctuation to indicate a pause or break. b. Demonstrate appropriate use of an e c. Demonstrate appropriate use of strategies and resources (print and electronic) to identify and correct spelling errors. 	When writing: a. Demonstrate appropriate use of a SEMICOLON WITH AND WITHOUT A CONJUNCTIVE ADVERB TO LINK TWO OR MORE CLOSELY RELATED INDEPENDENT CLAUSES. b. Demonstrate appropriate use of a COLON TO INTRODUCE A LIST OR QUOTATION. c. Demonstrate appropriate use of strategies and resources (print and electronic) to identify and correct spelling errors.	When writing: a. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation and spelling.	

L.8.5	L.9-10.5	L.11-12.5	Supporting Standard
Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings. a. Interpret figurative language, including but not limited to irony, in context. b. Use the relationship between particular words to better understand each of the words. c. Distinguish among the connotations of words with similar denotations	Demonstrate understanding of, figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings. a. Interpret FIGURES OF SPEECH in context, including but not limited to EUPHEMISM and OXYMORON, and analyze their rhetorical function in the text. b. Analyze nuances in the meaning of words with similar denotations	Demonstrate understanding of figurative language, word relationships and nuances in word meanings. a. Interpret figures of speech in context, including but not limited to hyperbole and paradox, and analyze their rhetorical function in the text. b. Analyze nuances in the meaning of words with similar denotations.	Supporting Standard