# English III Reading and Writing Units of Instruction

## 2022-2023



UNIT 1: Analyze Test Across Genres *including Poetry	UNIT 2: Rhetoric and Persuasion	UNIT 3: Literary Analysis
Prioritized Standards for 22-23	Prioritized Standards for 22-23	Prioritized Standards for 22-23
RL.11.1 RL.11.4 • RL.11.9 RI.11.1 RI.11.4 • RI.11.5 • RI.11.6 • RI.11.10 C.11.1 • C.11.3 • C.11.4 • C.11.7 • L.11.2 • L.11.4 10 weeks 5 weeks	RI.11.2 • RI.11.3 • RI.11.6 RI.11.8 • RI.11.7 • RI.11.9 • RI.11.10 C.11.1 • C.11.5 C.11.6 • L.11.1 • L.11.3 16 weeks 8 weeks	RL.11.1 RL.11.2 • RL.11.3 RL.11.4 • RL.11.5 • RL.11.6 • RL.11.7 RL.11.9 • RL.11.10 C.11.2 • C.11.4 • L.11.5 10 weeks 5 weeks

2022-23 Focus Questions to collect evidence of throughout the year and reconsider at the end of the year:

- Is pacing of units working for instruction, assessing, and feedback?
- Does **RL.9** need to be priority based on assessment items for this standard that use poetry as one of the texts to compare across two texts?
- Does **RI.11.3** need to be a priority standard?
- How are students showing mastery of **RI.7** especially when analyzing charts and graphs? Does this need to be a priority standard?
- Does L.11.1 and L.11.2 need to be a supporting standard twice to support ACT and KSA Editing and Mechanics

## **English III Reading and Writing**



Priority Standards and Instructional Unit 1

## Bundle 1: Analyzing Text Across Genres

### Pacing Guide: Block Schools: 5 Weeks Semester: 10 Weeks

\*\* This unit is designed to build the foundational skills necessary for students to demonstrate the ability to determine the central ideas found in a text, cite relevant textual evidence to support analysis, and understand the use of word choice and meaning of words used in a text.

\*\* Priority standards will be summatively assessed. All supporting standards are to be formatively assessed, driving reteaching and instructional adjustments to meet the needs of all students.

#### MULTIDIMENSIONALITY -

#### Green (italic) = Comprehension Purple (bold) = Analysis MAROON (CAPS) = CONTENT

RL.9-10.1 Cite relevant and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	RL.11-12.1CITE RELEVANT AND THOROUGH TEXTUAL EVIDENCE to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Priority Standard
RL.9-10.4	RL.11-12.4	Priority Standard
Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone.	Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including <b>figurative and</b> <b>connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative</b> <b>impact of specific</b> WORD CHOICES <b>on meaning</b> <b>and</b> TONE and on the text as a whole.	

RL.9-10.9 Analyze how an author draws on and transforms source material in a specific work.	<b>RL.11-12.9</b> Demonstrate knowledge of various time periods <b>to analyze how</b> TWO OR MORE TEXTS FROM THE SAME PERIOD <b>treat similar themes</b> <b>or topics.</b>	Supporting Standard <b>Revised for</b> 2022-23
RI.9-10.1 Cite relevant and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	<b>RI.11-12.1</b> CITE RELEVANT AND THOROUGH TEXTUAL EVIDENCE to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	Priority Standard
RI.9-10.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative and technical meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone.	<b>RI.11-12.4</b> Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in a text, including figurative, connotative and technical meanings; analyze how an author uses and refines THE MEANING OF A KEY TERM OR TERMS over the course of a text.	Priority Standard
RI.9-10.5 Analyze in detail how an author's ideas or claims are developed and refined by particular	<b>RI.11-12.5 Analyze and evaluate the effectiveness of</b> the structure an author uses in his or her	Supporting Standard

sentences, paragraphs or larger portions of a text.	EXPOSITION or ARGUMENT.	
RI.9-10.6	RI.11-12.6	Supporting Standard
Determine an author's point of view, perspective and purpose in a text and analyze how an author uses rhetoric to advance that point of view or purpose.	Determine an author's POINT OF VIEW, PERSPECTIVE and PURPOSE in a text in which the RHETORIC is particularly effective, analyzing how style and content contribute to the effectiveness of the text.	
		Supporting Standard
RI.9-10.10	RI.11-12.10	Standard
By the end of the year, flexibly use a variety of comprehension strategies (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing, summarizing, synthesizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) to read, comprehend and analyze grade -level appropriate, complex informational texts independently and proficiently.	By the end of the year, <b>flexibly use a variety of</b> <b>comprehension strategies</b> (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing, summarizing, synthesizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) <b>to read</b> , comprehend <b>and analyze</b> GRADE-LEVEL APPROPRIATE, COMPLEX INFORMATIONAL TEXTS <b>independently and proficiently</b>	
	1	Priority
C.9-10.1	C.11-12.1	Standard
Compose arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid	<b>Compose</b> ARGUMENTS <b>to support claims in an</b> <b>analysis of substantive topics or texts, using</b>	

reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence.	valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient
a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which	evidence.
the development, organization and style are	a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which
appropriate to task, purpose and audience.	the development, organization and style are
b. Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the	appropriate to task, purpose and audience.
claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims and	b. Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s),
create an organization that establishes clear	establish the significance of the claim(s),
relationships among claim (s), counterclaims,	distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or
reasons and evidence.	opposing claims and create an organization
c. Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly,	that logically sequences claim(s),
supplying evidence for each while pointing out	counterclaims, reasons and evidence.
the strengths and limitations of both in a manner	c. Develop claim(s) and opposing claims fairly
that anticipates the audience's knowledge level	and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant
and concerns.	evidence for each while pointing out the
d. Link the major sections of the text cohesively,	strengths and limitations of both in a manner
and clarify the relationships among claim(s),	that anticipates the audience's knowledge
counter -claims, reasons and evidence.	level, concerns, values and possible biases.
e. Establish and maintain a task appropriate	d. Use words, phrases and clauses as well as
writing style.	varied syntax to link the major sections of the
f. Provide a concluding statement or section that	text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships
follows from and supports the argument	between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons
presented. g. Develop and strengthen writing as	and evidence and between claim (s) and
needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or	opposing claims.
trying a new approach, focusing on addressing	e. Establish and maintain a task appropriate
what is most significant for a specific purpose	writing style.
and audience.	f. Provide a concluding statement or section
	that follows from and supports the argument
	presented.
	g. Develop and strengthen writing as needed
	by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or
	trying a new approach, focusing on addressing
	what is most significant for a specific purpose
	and audience

C.9-10.3	C.11-12.3	
Use narratives strategically in other modes of writing, utilizing effective technique, well chosen details and well structured sequences for an intended purpose including but not limited to introducing an idea and/or supporting a claim. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. b. Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation or observation, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events. c. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events and/or characters. d. Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole. e. Use precise words and phrases, telling details and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting and/or characters. f. Provide a conclusion that explicitly connects the narrative's relevance to the intended purpose of the writing. g. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.	Use NARRATIVES strategically in other modes of writing utilizing effective technique, well-chosen details and well-structured sequences for an intended purpose, including but not limited to introducing an issue and/or supporting a claim. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Engage and orient the reader by setting out a problem, situation or observation and its significance, establishing one or multiple point(s) of view, and introducing a narrator and/or characters; create a smooth progression of experiences or events. c. Use narrative techniques, such as dialogue, pacing, description, reflection and multiple plot lines, to develop experiences, events and/or characters. d. Use a variety of techniques to sequence events so that they build on one another to create a coherent whole and build toward a particular tone and outcome. e. Use precise words and phrases, telling details and sensory language to convey a vivid picture of the experiences, events, setting and/or characters. f. Provide a conclusion that explicitly connects the narrative's relevance to the intended purpose of the writing. g. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing	Supporting Standard

		t is most significant for a specific purpose audience.	
C.9-10.4		C.11-12.4	Supporting Standard
Use digital resources to create, publish and update individual or shared products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically. Use a variety of formats to cite sources.	<b>upd</b> adva othe flexi	DIGITAL RESOURCES to create, publish, and ate individual or shared products, taking antage of technology's capacity to link to er information and to display information bly and dynamically. Use a variety of formats ite sources.	
			Supporting
C.9-10.7		C.11-12.7	Standard
Compose routinely over extended time frames and shorter time frames for a variety of tasks, purposes and audiences	fran	npose routinely over extended time nes and shorter time frames for a variety ask, purposes and audiences	
			Supporting
L.9-10.2 L.11-12.2		Standard	
When writing: a. Demonstrate appropriate use of a semicolor with and without a conjunctive adverb to link or more closely related independent clauses.		When writing: a. Demonstrate command of the CONVENTIONS OF STANDARD ENGLISH CAPITALIZATION, PUNCTUATION AND	

b. Demonstrate appropriate use of a colon to introduce a list or quotation. c. Demonstrate appropriate use of strategies and resources (pr and electronic) to identify and correct spelling errors.	int SPELLING	
L.9-10.4	L.11-12.4	Supporting Standard
Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple meaning words and phrases based on grades 9-10 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. b. Identify and correctly use patterns of word changes that indicate different meanings or parts of speech. c. Consult general and specialized reference materials to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech. d. Acquire and use accurately general academic and domain-specific words and phrases, sufficient for reading, writing, speaking, and listening at the college and career readiness level; demonstrate independence in gathering vocabulary knowledge when considering a word or phrase important to comprehension or expression.	Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grades 11 -12 reading and content, <b>choosing</b> <b>flexibly from an array of strategies.</b> <b>a. Use context (e.g., the overall meaning of a</b> sentence, paragraph, or text; a word's position or function in a sentence) <b>as a clue to the meaning</b> <b>of a word or phrase.</b> b. Identify and correctly use patterns of word changes that indicate different meanings or parts of speech. c. Consult general and specialized reference materials to find the pronunciation of a word or determine or clarify its precise meaning or its part of speech. <b>d. Acquire and use accurately general</b> <b>academic and domain-specific words and</b> <b>phrases, sufficient for reading, writing,</b> <b>speaking, and listening at the college and</b> <b>career readiness level; demonstrate</b> <b>independence in gathering vocabulary</b> <b>knowledge when considering a word or phrase</b> <b>important to comprehension or expression.</b>	

## **English III Reading and Writing**



Priority Standards and Instructional Unit 2

### **Bundle 2: Rhetoric and Persuasion**

## Pacing Guide: Block Schools: <u>8 Weeks</u> Semester: <u>16 weeks</u>

** This unit is designed to build the foundational persuasive skills when composing and analyzing	l skills necessary for students to demonstrate soli g and argument.	d rhetorical and	
** Priority standards will be summatively assessed. All supporting standards are to be formatively assessed, driving reteaching and instructional adjustments to meet the needs of all students.			
	ULTIDIMENSIONALITY - <b>Purple (bold) = Analysis</b> MAROON (CAPS) =	CONTENT	
		Priority Standard	
RI.9-10.2	RI.11-12.2		
Determine central ideas of a text and analyze in detail their development over the course of the text, including how they emerge and are shaped and refined by specific details.	<b>Determine</b> TWO OR MORE CENTRAL IDEAS OF A TEXT and analyze their development over the course of the text, including how they interact and build on one another to produce a complex account.		
RI.9-10.3	RI.11-12.3	Supporting Standard	
Analyze how the author unfolds an analysis or series of ideas or events over the course of a text, including the order in which the points are made, how they are introduced and developed and the connections that are drawn between them.	Analyze a COMPLEX SET OF IDEAS OR SEQUENCE OF EVENTS and explain how specific individuals, ideas or events interact and develop over the course of the text		

RI.9-10.6 Determine an author's point of view, perspective and purpose in a text and analyze how an author uses rhetoric to advance that point of view or purpose.	<b>RI.11-12.6</b> Determine an author's POINT OF VIEW, PERSPECTIVE and PURPOSE in a text in which the RHETORIC is particularly effective, analyzing how style and content contribute to the	Supporting Standard
	effectiveness of the text.	
		Supporting
RI.9-10.7	RI.11-12.7	Standard
Analyze various accounts of a subject presented in different print and non-print formats, determining which details are emphasized in each account.	<b>Integrate and evaluate</b> MULTIPLE SOURCES OF INFORMATION presented in different print and non-print formats <b>in order to address a</b> <b>question or solve a problem.</b>	
RI.9-10.8	RI.11-12.8	Priority Standard
Evaluate the argument, specific claims and evidence in a text, assessing the validity, reasoning, relevancy and sufficiency of the evidence; identify false statements and fallacious reasoning.	<b>Evaluate the</b> ARGUMENT, <b>specific</b> CLAIMS <b>and</b> EVIDENCE <b>in a text</b> , <b>assessing the validity</b> , <b>reasoning</b> , <b>relevance and sufficiency</b> ; <b>analyze</b> <b>false statements and</b> FALLACIOUS REASONING.	

RI.9-10.9 Analyze documents of historical and literary significance, including how they address related themes and concepts.	<b>RI.11-12.9</b> Analyze DOCUMENTS OF HISTORICAL AND LITERARY SIGNIFICANCE for their themes, purposes and rhetorical features.	Supporting Standard
RI.9-10.10 By the end of the year, flexibly use a variety of comprehension strategies (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing, summarizing, synthesizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) to read, comprehend, and analyze GRADE-LEVEL APPROPRIATE, COMPLEX INFORMATIONAL TEXTS independently and proficiently.	<b>RI.11-12.10</b> By the end of the year, flexibly use a variety of comprehension strategies (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing, summarizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) to read, comprehend and analyze grade-level appropriate, complex informational texts independently and proficiently.	Supporting Standard
C.9-10.1 Compose arguments to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce precise claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or opposing claims and create an organization that establishes clear relationships among claim (s), counterclaims,	C.11-12.1 Compose ARGUMENTS to support claims in an analysis of substantive topics or texts, using valid reasoning and relevant and sufficient evidence. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce precise, knowledgeable claim(s), establish the significance of the claim(s), distinguish the claim(s) from alternate or	Priority Standard

reasons and evidence. c. Develop claim(s) and counterclaims fairly, supplying evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level and concerns. d. Link the major sections of the text cohesively, and clarify the relationships among claim(s), counter -claims, reasons and evidence. e. Establish and maintain a task appropriate writing style. f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented. g. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.	<ul> <li>opposing claims and create an organization that logically sequences claim(s), counterclaims, reasons and evidence.</li> <li>c. Develop claim(s) and opposing claims fairly and thoroughly, supplying the most relevant evidence for each while pointing out the strengths and limitations of both in a manner that anticipates the audience's knowledge level, concerns, values and possible biases.</li> <li>d. Use words, phrases and clauses as well as varied syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion, and clarify the relationships between claim(s) and reasons, between reasons and evidence and between claim (s) and opposing claims.</li> <li>e. Establish and maintain a task appropriate writing style.</li> <li>f. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the argument presented.</li> <li>g. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience</li> </ul>	
C.9-10.5	C.11-12.5	Supporting
Conduct short as well as more sustained research projects to answer a question (including a self -generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry when appropriate;	<b>Conduct short as well as more sustained</b> RESEARCH <b>projects to answer a question</b> (including a self generated question) or solve a problem; narrow or broaden the inquiry	Standard

synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.	when appropriate; synthesize multiple sources on the subject, demonstrating understanding of the subject under investigation.	
C.9-10.6	C.11-12.6	Priority Standard
Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; assess the usefulness of each source in answering the research question; integrate information into the text selectively to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding plagiarism and following a standard format for citation	Gather relevant information from multiple authoritative print and digital sources, using advanced searches effectively; <b>assess the</b> <b>strengths and limitations of each source in</b> <b>terms of the task, purpose and audience;</b> <b>integrate information into the text selectively</b> <b>to maintain the flow of ideas, avoiding</b> <b>plagiarism and overreliance on any one source</b> and following a standard format for citation.	
		Supporting
L.9-10.1	L.11-12.1	Standard
In both written and oral expression: a. Demonstrate appropriate use of parallel structure. b. Demonstrate appropriate use of various types of phrases (noun, verb, adjectival, adverbial, participial, prepositional, absolute) and clauses (independent, dependent; noun, relative, adverbial) to convey specific meanings and add variety and interest to writing or presentations.	In both written and oral expression: a. Demonstrate the understanding that usage is a matter of convention, can change over time, and may be contested. b. Resolve issues of complex or contested usage, consulting references as needed.	

		Supporting
L.9-10.3	L.11-12.3	Standard
Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening. a. Write and edit work so that it conforms to the guidelines in a style manual appropriate for the discipline and writing type.	<ul> <li>Apply knowledge of language to understand how language functions in different contexts, to make effective choices for meaning or style and to comprehend more fully when reading or listening.</li> <li>a. Apply an understanding of syntax to the study of complex texts when reading.</li> <li>b. Vary syntax for effect in writing and speaking, consulting references for guidance as needed.</li> </ul>	

## **English III Reading and Writing**



Priority Standards and Instructional Unit 3

#### Bundle 3: Literary Analysis

### Pacing Guide: Block Schools: 5 Weeks Semester: 10 Weeks

\*\* This unit is designed to build the foundational skills necessary for students to demonstrate the ability to analyze an author's craft and style when reading a variety of literature.

\*\* Priority standards will be summatively assessed. All supporting standards are to be formatively assessed, driving reteaching and instructional adjustments to meet the needs of all students.

#### MULTIDIMENSIONALITY -

Green (italic) = Comprehension Purple (bold) = Analysis MAROON (CAPS) = CONTENT

	1	Priority
RL.9-10.1	<u>RL.11.12.1</u>	Standard
Cite relevant and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly as well as inferences drawn from the text.	CITE RELEVANT AND THOROUGH TEXTUAL EVIDENCE to <b>support analysis</b> of what the text says explicitly as well as <b>inferences</b> <b>drawn</b> from the text.	
		Priority
RL.9-10.2	RL.11-12.2	Standard
Determine a theme or central idea of a text and	Determine TWO OR MORE THEMES OR	

RL.9-10.3 Analyze how complex characters develop over the course of a text, interact with other characters and advance the plot or develop themes.	<b>RL.11-12.3</b> Analyze the IMPACT OF THE AUTHOR'S CHOICES over the course of a text regarding how to develop and relate elements of a story or drama.	Supporting Standard
RL.9-10.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific word choices on meaning and tone.	<b>RL.11-12.4</b> Determine the meaning of words and phrases as they are used in the text, including figurative and connotative meanings; analyze the cumulative impact of specific WORD CHOICES on meaning and TONE and on the text as a whole.	Priority Standard
RL.9-10.5 Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it and manipulate time create such effects as mystery, tension or surprise	<b>RL.11-12.5</b> Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to STRUCTURE SPECIFIC PARTS OF A TEXT contribute to its overall structure and meaning as well as its aesthetic impact.	Supporting Standard
RL.9-10.6	RL.11-12.6	Supporting Standard

Analyze a particular author's perspective or cultural experience reflected in a work of literature by drawing on a wide reading of world literature.	Analyze how POINT OF VIEW AND PERSPECTIVE are used to manipulate the reader for a specific purpose or effect, including but not limited to SATIRE, SARCASM, IRONY AND UNDERSTATEMENT.	
RL.9-10.7 RL.11-12.7		Supporting Standard
Analyze the representation of a subject or a key scene in two different artistic mediums, including what is emphasized or absent in each treatment	Analyze DIVERSE MEDIA INTERPRETATIONS OF A STORY, DRAMA OR POEM, evaluating how each version interprets the source text.	
	1	Priority
RL.9-10.9	RL.11-12.9	Standard Revised for
Analyze how an author draws on and transforms source material in a specific work.	Demonstrate knowledge of various time periods <b>to analyze how</b> TWO OR MORE TEXTS FROM THE SAME PERIOD <b>treat similar</b> <b>themes or topics.</b>	2022-23
		Supporting
RL.9-10.10	RL.11-12.10	Standard
By the end of the year, flexibly use a variety of comprehension strategies (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing,	By the end of the year, <b>flexibly use a variety of</b> <b>comprehension strategies</b> (i.e., questioning, monitoring, visualizing, inferencing,	

summarizing, synthesizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) to read, comprehend and analyze grade -level appropriate, complex informational texts independently and proficiently.	summarizing, synthesizing, using prior knowledge, determining importance) <b>to read,</b> comprehend <b>and analyze</b> GRADE-LEVEL APPROPRIATE, COMPLEX INFORMATIONAL TEXTS <b>independently and proficiently</b>	
C.9-10.2	C.11-12.2	Priority Standard
Compose informative and/or explanatory texts to examine and convey complex ideas, concepts and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization and analysis of content. a. Produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose. b. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts and information to make important connections and distinctions; include formatting, graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. c. Develop the topic with well -chosen, relevant and sufficient facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic. d.Use appropriate and varied transitions to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion and clarify the relationships among complex ideas and concepts. e. Use precise language and domain -specific vocabulary to manage the complexity of the topic. f. Establish and maintain a formal style	Compose INFORMATIVE/EXPLANATORY TEXTS to examine and/or convey complex ideas, concepts and information clearly and accurately through the effective selection, organization and of content. a. Produce clear and coherent writing in which the development, organization and style are appropriate to task, purpose and audience. b. Introduce a topic; organize complex ideas, concepts and information so that each new element builds on that which precedes it to create a unified whole; include formatting, graphics and multimedia when useful to aiding comprehension. c. Develop the topic thoroughly by selecting the most significant and relevant facts, extended definitions, concrete details, quotations or other information and examples appropriate to the audience's knowledge of the topic. d. Use appropriate and varied transitions and syntax to link the major sections of the text, create cohesion and clarify the relationships	

and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing. g. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented. h. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.	<ul> <li>among complex ideas and concepts.</li> <li>e. Use precise language, domain-specific vocabulary, and techniques such as metaphor, simile and analogy to manage the complexity of the topic.</li> <li>f. Establish and maintain a formal style and objective tone while attending to the norms and conventions of the discipline in which they are writing.</li> <li>g. Provide a concluding statement or section that follows from and supports the information or explanation presented.</li> <li>h. Develop and strengthen writing as needed by planning, revising, editing, rewriting or trying a new approach, focusing on addressing what is most significant for a specific purpose and audience.</li> </ul>	
C.9-10.4	C.11-12.4	Supporting Standard
Use digital resources to create, publish and update individual or shared products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically. Use a variety of formats to cite sources.	Use DIGITAL RESOURCES to create, publish, and update individual or shared products, taking advantage of technology's capacity to link to other information and to display information flexibly and dynamically. Use a variety of formats to cite sources.	
L.9-10.5	L.11-12.5	Supporting Standard
Demonstrate understanding of, figurative language, word relationships and nuances in	Demonstrate understanding of, figurative language, word relationships and nuances in	

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